



US009167751B2

(12) **United States Patent**  
**Thackery et al.**

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 9,167,751 B2**  
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Oct. 27, 2015**

(54) **BACKPACK LEAF BLOWER**

(75) Inventors: **Clinton C. Thackery**, Harrisburg, NC  
(US); **Charles K. Long**, Seneca, SC  
(US)

(73) Assignee: **Techtronic Outdoor Products  
Technology Limited**, Hamilton (BM)

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this  
patent is extended or adjusted under 35  
U.S.C. 154(b) by 567 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **13/544,700**

(22) Filed: **Jul. 9, 2012**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2014/0007370 A1 Jan. 9, 2014

(51) **Int. Cl.**

**A01G 1/12** (2006.01)  
**A47L 5/36** (2006.01)  
**A47L 5/14** (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**

CPC . **A01G 1/125** (2013.01); **A47L 5/36** (2013.01);  
**A47L 5/14** (2013.01)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**

CPC ..... **A47L 9/00**; **A47L 5/36**; **A47L 5/14**;  
**A47L 5/225**; **E01H 1/0809**; **A01G 1/125**  
USPC ..... **15/327.5**, **328**, **352**, **353**, **405**, **413**  
See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,052,073 A \* 10/1991 Iida ..... 15/327.5  
5,267,371 A \* 12/1993 Soler et al. .... 15/327.5  
5,813,088 A 9/1998 Wagner et al.

6,647,586 B2	11/2003	Rogers et al.
6,928,693 B1	8/2005	Ericson
D537,583 S	2/2007	Crevling, Jr. et al.
D538,491 S	3/2007	Pan
D556,395 S	11/2007	Martin et al.
D584,461 S	1/2009	Sweeney
7,600,290 B1	10/2009	Peters
7,685,673 B2	3/2010	Kremsler et al.
D615,716 S	5/2010	Tinius
7,721,384 B2	5/2010	Crevling, Jr. et al.
7,735,188 B2	6/2010	Shaffer
D634,418 S	3/2011	Li
2002/0174511 A1	11/2002	Iida et al.
2006/0059873 A1	3/2006	Scully et al.
2007/0044270 A1 *	3/2007	Crevling et al. .... 15/327.5
2007/0294855 A1	12/2007	Iida et al.
2008/0172826 A1	7/2008	Rappin
2011/0056047 A1	3/2011	Schliemann et al.
2011/0146023 A1	6/2011	Wada et al.

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO 2007025115 3/2007

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Extended European Search Report for Application No. 13168431.8  
dated Jan. 30, 2014 (23 pages).

\* cited by examiner

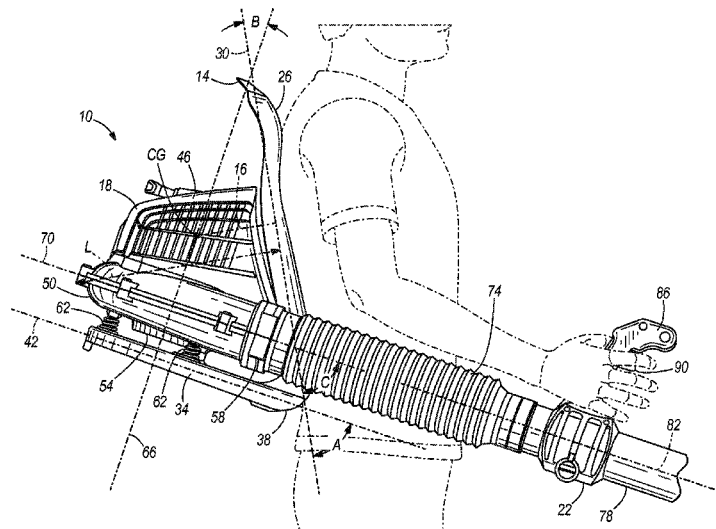
Primary Examiner — Robert Scruggs

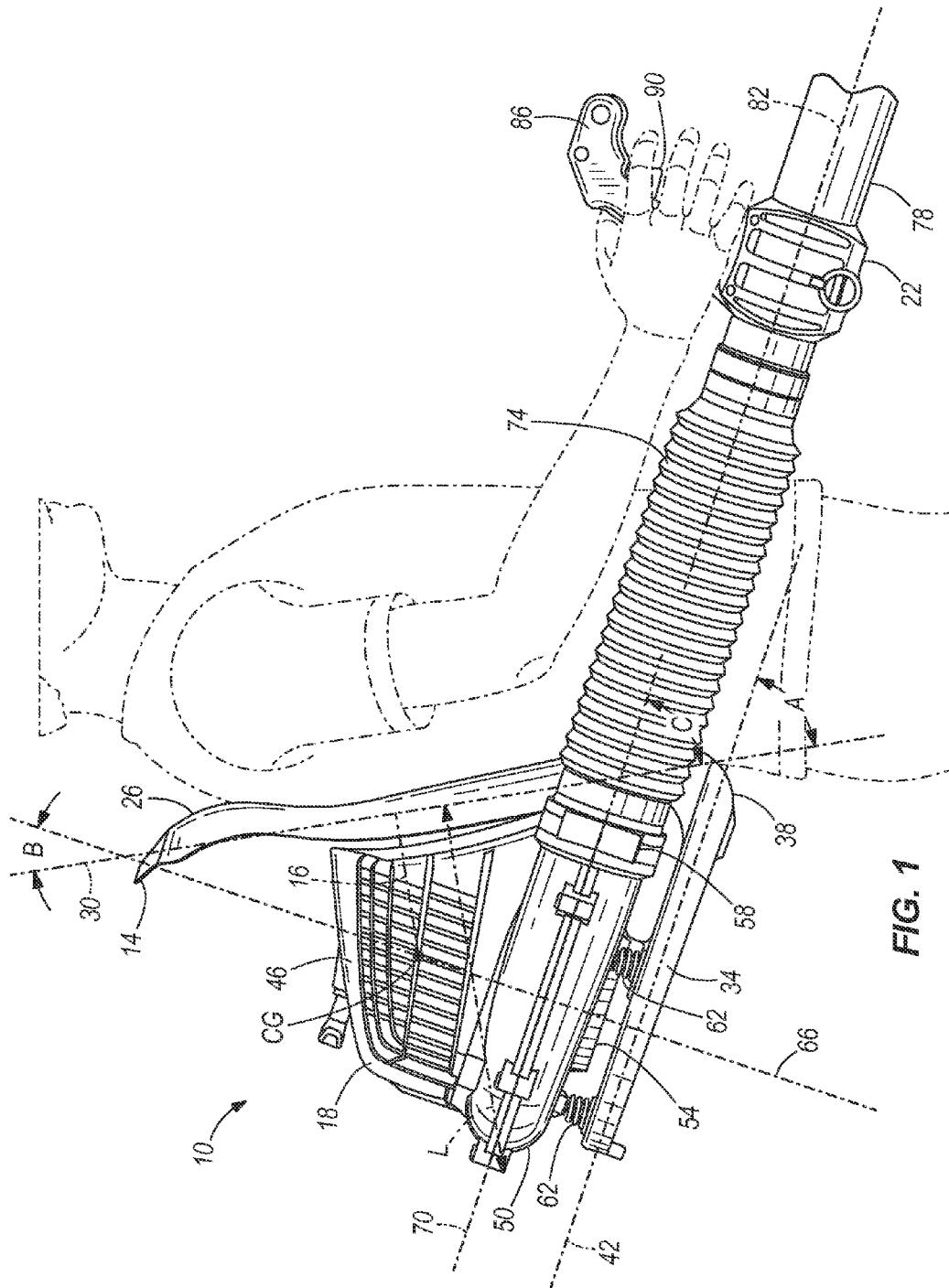
(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm — Michael Best & Friedrich  
LLP

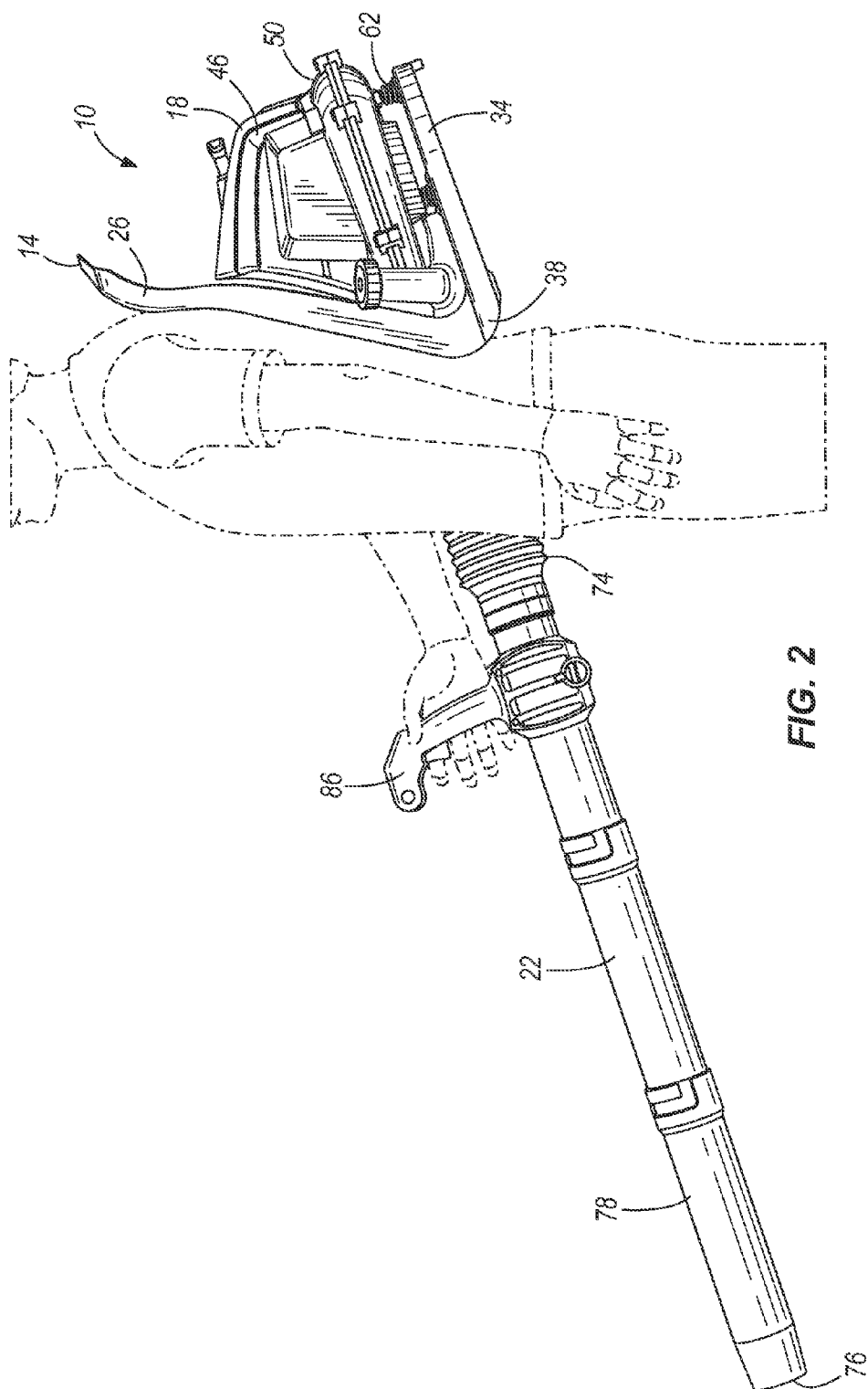
(57) **ABSTRACT**

A leaf blower to be worn by a user. The leaf blower including  
a frame having a back plate defining a back plate plane and a  
blower system coupled to the frame. The blower system  
includes a motor having drive shaft, the drive shaft defining an  
axis, and the axis forms an angle with respect to the back plate  
plane between about 5 degrees and about 35 degrees.

**17 Claims, 4 Drawing Sheets**







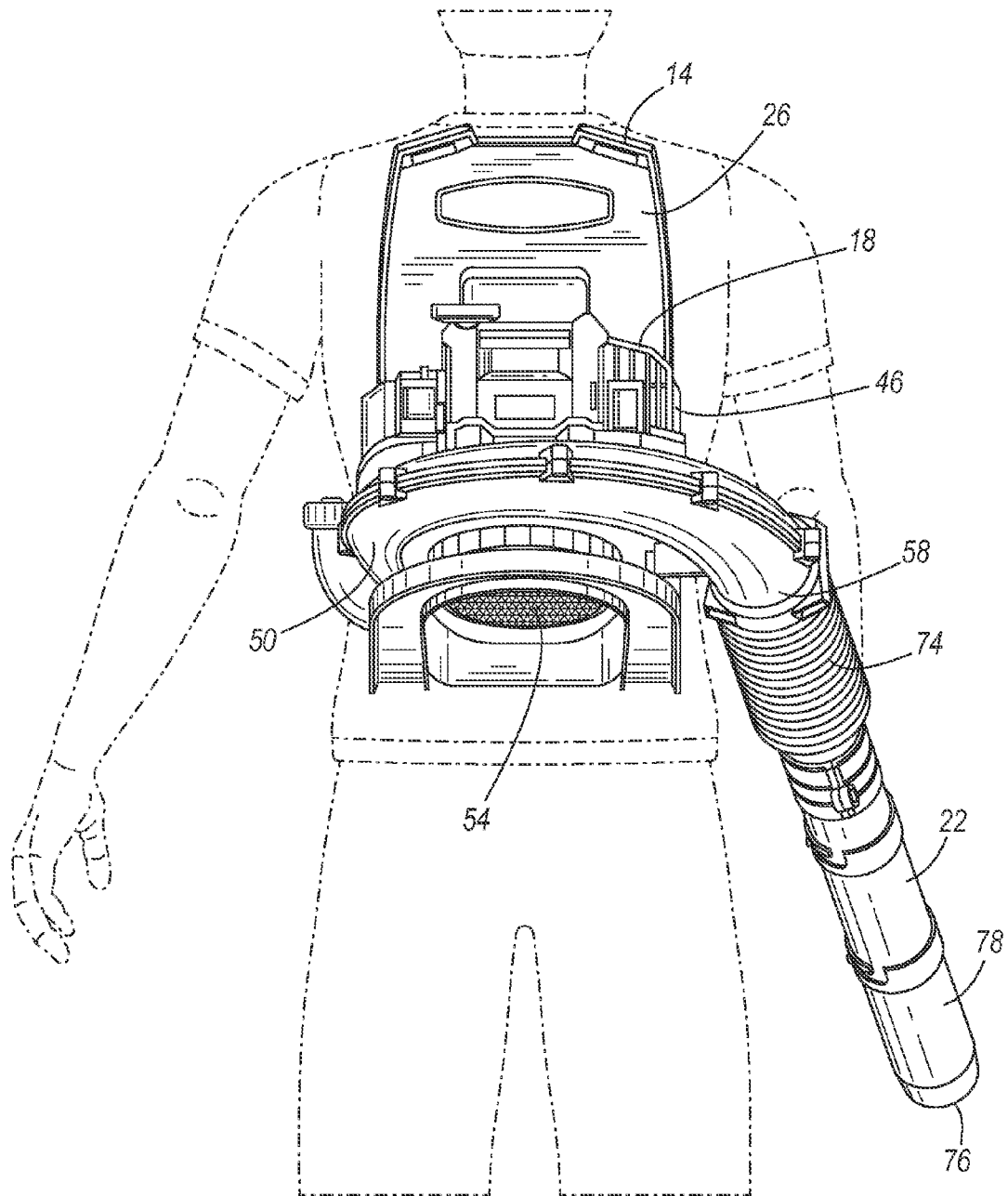
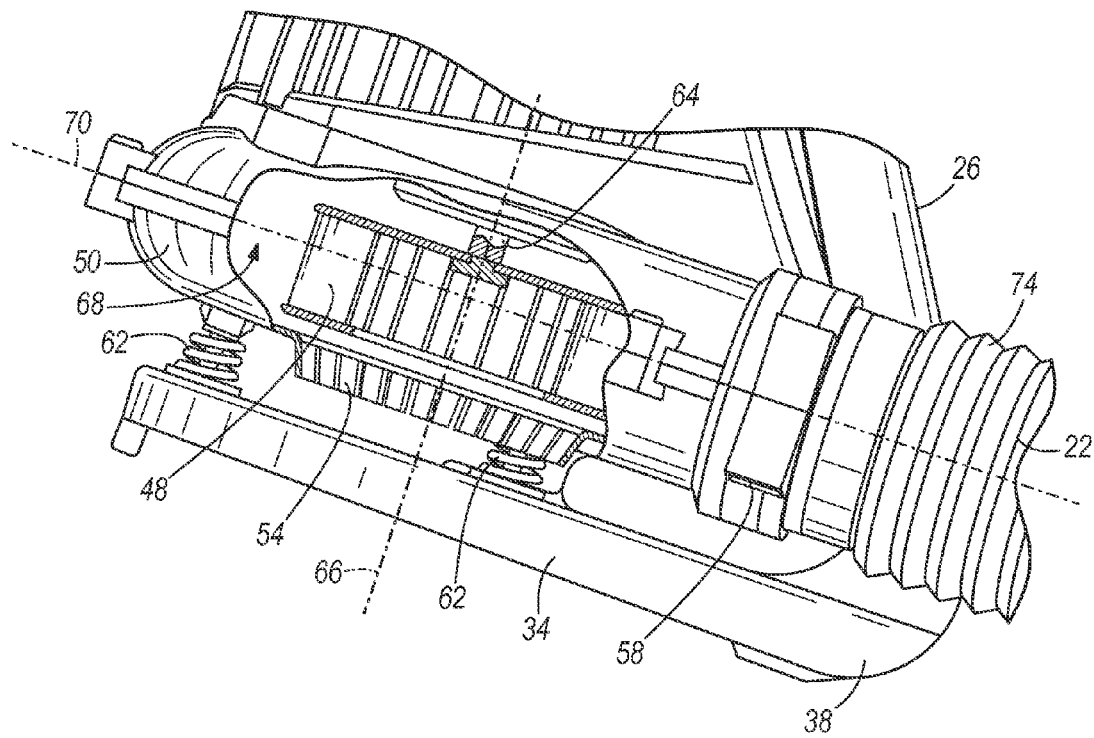


FIG. 3



**FIG. 4**

1

**BACKPACK LEAF BLOWER****BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

The present invention relates to a leaf blower and, more particularly, to a backpack leaf blower.

A leaf blower is a gardening tool that propels air out of a nozzle to move yard debris, such as leaves, twigs, and the like. Typically, these devices include a power source, such as an internal combustion or electric motor, driving a blower that in turn exhausts air under pressure. In most leaf blower designs, the air exhausted from the blower must travel through some type of elbow or bend before it can be directed through the output, reducing efficiency of the device. Furthermore, existing leaf blower designs generally position the motor (usually the heaviest part of the leaf blower) far away from the user's back, increasing the strain on the user and making the device uncomfortable to wear.

**SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

In some embodiments, the invention includes a leaf blower to be worn by a user, the leaf blower including a frame having a back plate defining a back plate plane and a blower system coupled to the frame. The blower system includes a motor having a drive shaft, the drive shaft defining an axis, and wherein the axis forms an angle with respect to the back plate plane between about 5 degrees and about 35 degrees.

In other embodiments, the invention includes a leaf blower to be worn by a user, the leaf blower including a frame having a back plate and a base plate extending from the back plate, wherein an angle is formed between the back plate and the base plate. The leaf blower also includes a blower system coupled to the base plate of the frame. Further, the angle between the back plate and the base plate is between about 55 degrees and about 85 degrees.

In still other embodiments, the invention includes a leaf blower to be worn by a user, the leaf blower including a frame having a back plate defining a back plate plane and a blower system coupled to the frame. The blower system includes a housing defining a chamber and an impeller at least partially positioned within the chamber and having an axis of rotation. The housing defines a working plane substantially perpendicular the axis of rotation of the impeller, wherein the working plane of the housing forms an angle with respect to the plane of the back plate between about 55 degrees and about 85 degrees.

In still other embodiments, the invention includes a leaf blower to be worn by a user, the leaf blower including a frame and a blower system coupled to the frame. The blower system includes a housing defining a chamber and an impeller at least partially positioned within the chamber and having an axis of rotation. The housing defines a working plane substantially perpendicular the axis of rotation of the impeller. The leaf blower also includes an output tube defining an axis there-through where the axis of the output tube is substantially aligned with the working plane.

In still other embodiments, the invention includes a leaf blower to be worn by a user, the leaf blower including a frame having a back plate defining a back plate plane, and a blower system coupled to the frame. Where the blower system includes a motor having a center of gravity, and wherein a distance between the back plate plane and the center of gravity is less than half a length of the leaf blower when the distance and the length is measured perpendicularly from the back plate plane.

2

Other aspects of the invention will become apparent by consideration of the detailed description and accompanying drawings.

**BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

FIG. 1 is a first side view of a backpack leaf blower according to one embodiment of the invention, and being worn by a user.

FIG. 2 is a second side view of the leaf blower shown in FIG. 1.

FIG. 3 is a rear view of the leaf blower shown in FIG. 1.

FIG. 4 is a partial section view of a blower system of the backpack leaf blower shown in FIG. 1.

Before any embodiments of the invention are explained in detail, it is to be understood that the invention is not limited in its application to the details of embodiment and the arrangement of components set forth in the following description or illustrated in the following drawings. The invention is capable of other embodiments and of being practiced or of being carried out in various ways. Also, it is to be understood that the phraseology and terminology used herein is for the purpose of description and should not be regarded as limiting.

**DETAILED DESCRIPTION**

FIGS. 1-4 illustrate a leaf blower 10 to be worn by a user like a backpack. The leaf blower 10 includes a frame 14, a harness (not shown) for securing the frame 14 to the user, a blower system 18 coupled to the frame 14, and an output hose 22 for directing the blower's exhaust. During use, the blower system 18 produces a high pressure air flow capable of clearing leaves, twigs, and other debris from a given area. In the illustrated embodiment, the orientation of the blower system 18 on the frame 14 allows the output hose 22 to be attached without the use of an elbow or other curved ducting. As such, the present invention has reduced air resistance, which increases the efficiency of the device.

Illustrated in FIGS. 1 and 2, the frame 14 of the leaf blower 10 provides a mounting point for the blower system 18 and is shaped to be worn comfortably by the user. In the illustrated embodiment, the frame 14 is substantially "L" shaped, having a back plate 26 defining a back plate plane 30, and a base plate 34 extending from a bottom 38 of the back plate 26 and defining a base plate plane 42. When the leaf blower 10 is worn, the back plate 26 of the frame 14 contacts the user's back and is generally aligned with the user's spine (FIG. 1). In some embodiments, the back plate 26 may be contoured to better correspond to the curvature of a user's back. In other embodiments, the back plate 26 may include padding, such as foam or fabric, to increase comfort.

The base plate 34 of the frame 14 extends from the back plate 26 proximate the bottom 38, and forming an angle A therewith. The angle A is preferably between about 55 degrees and about 85 degrees, and in the illustrated embodiment is about 65 degrees.

Illustrated in FIGS. 1, 2 and 4, the blower system 18 is coupled to the frame 14 and includes a motor 46, an impeller 48 driven by the motor 46, and a housing 50 at least partially encompassing the impeller 48 and having an air inlet 54 and an air outlet 58. During use, the motor 46 drives (e.g., rotates) the impeller 48 causing it to draw air into the air inlet 54 to be exhausted through the outlet 58 under pressure. More specifically, the illustrated blower system 18 is a centrifugal type blower, having an impeller 48 that draws air axially through the inlet 54 to be centrifugally forced out the outlet 58.

3

In the illustrated embodiment, the blower system **18** is coupled to the frame **14** by three vibration isolating members **62** (e.g., rubber gaskets, springs, and the like). In the illustrated embodiment, the vibration isolating members **62** extend between the blower system **18** and the frame **14** (e.g., the base plate **34**). During use, the vibration isolating members **62** at least partially absorb and dissipate any vibrations formed by the blower system **18** during use. In other embodiments, fewer or more isolating members **62** may be used.

The motor **46** of the blower assembly includes a drive shaft **64** defining an axis **66** therethrough. When the blower assembly **18** is assembled, the axis **66** of the drive shaft **64** forms an angle B with respect to the back plate plane **30** (FIG. 1). The angle B is preferably between about 5 degrees and about 35 degrees, and in the illustrated embodiment is about 25 degrees. In the illustrated embodiment, the motor **46** is an internal combustion type motor, however in other embodiments, an electric motor or other type of power source may be used.

The orientation of the motor **46** with respect to the frame **14** allows the motor's center of gravity CG to be placed closer to the user's back, thereby making the backpack leaf blower **10** more comfortable and easier to carry. More specifically, a distance **16** between the center of gravity CG and the back plate **26** (i.e.,  $CG_D$ ) is less than half the overall length L of the leaf blower **10**, when each distance is measured perpendicularly from the back plate **26** (i.e.,  $CG_D < L/2$ ).

Referring to FIG. 4, the housing **50** of the blower system **18** defines a chamber **68** defining the air inlet **54** and the air outlet **58**. During operation, the motor **26** rotates the impeller **48** within the housing **50**, causing air to be drawn in through the inlet **54** and exhausted, under pressure, through the outlet **58**. Although not illustrated, the housing **50** may include one or more channels or walls to direct air within the chamber **68**. The housing **50** also defines a working plane **70**, substantially perpendicular to the axis of rotation **66** of the impeller **48**. In the illustrated embodiment, the working plane **70** forms an angle C with respect to the back plate plane **30**. The angle C is between about 55 degrees and about 85 degrees, and in the illustrated embodiment is about 65 degrees.

The output tube **22** extends from the air outlet **58** of the housing **50** and directs the high pressure exhaust of the blower system **18**. In the illustrated embodiment, the output tube **22** includes a flexible portion **74** connected to the air outlet **58** and a rigid portion **78** extending from the flexible portion **74** to a tube outlet **76**. When assembled, the user may adjust the rigid portion **78**, using it as a nozzle to direct the high pressure air stream from the blower system **18**. When the flexible portion **74** is straight and aligned with the rigid portion **78** (e.g., a "straightened configuration"), the output tube **22** extends along a tube axis **82**.

In the illustrated embodiment, the tube axis **82** of the output tube **22** is alignable with and to lie in the working plane **70** of the housing **50** (FIG. 1). Also, in the illustrated embodiment, when the rigid portion **78** of the output tube **22** is in a rested position (e.g., the flexible portion **74** is straight (the straightened configuration)), the axis **82** is substantially perpendicular to the axis of rotation of the impeller **48** (and to the axis **66** of the drive shaft **64**). By being aligned with and lying in the working plane **70** of the housing **50**, the high pressure air flow produced by the blower system **18** exits directly from the outlet **58** and through the output tube **22** without encountering any unnecessary resistance (e.g., by traveling through an elbow tube and the like).

The output tube **22** also includes a control handle **86** coupled to the rigid portion **78** to help the user control the orientation of the output tube **22**. In the illustrated embodi-

4

ment, the control handle **86** includes one or more controls **90**, such as a trigger or throttle, to set the motor speed, ignition, and the like.

Although the invention is described with regards to a leaf blower, in further embodiments the same geometry and orientations may be used in other designs, such as blower vacs and the like.

Although the invention has been described in detail with reference to certain preferred embodiments, variations and modifications exist within the scope and spirit of one or more independent aspects of the invention as described.

The invention claimed is:

1. A leaf blower to be worn by a user, the leaf blower comprising:

a frame including a back plate having an upper end and a lower end relative to the user wearing the leaf blower and defining a back plate plane; and

a blower system coupled to the frame, wherein the blower system includes a motor having a drive shaft, the drive shaft defining a longitudinal axis, wherein the longitudinal axis forms an angle with respect to the back plate plane between about 5 degrees and about 35 degrees, wherein an intersection of the back plate plane and the axis of the drive shaft is proximate the upper end, and wherein the blower system includes an impeller coupled to an end of the drive shaft furthest from the intersection.

2. The leaf blower of claim 1, wherein the angle is about 25 degrees.

3. The leaf blower of claim 1, wherein the blower system is coupled to the frame by at least one vibration isolating members.

4. The leaf blower of claim 3, wherein the frame further includes a base plate, and wherein the vibration isolating members extend between the blower system and the base plate.

5. The leaf blower of claim 1, wherein the back plate of the frame generally aligns with a user's back.

6. The leaf blower of claim 1, wherein the motor defines a center of gravity, and wherein a distance between the back plate plane and the center of gravity is less than half an overall length of the leaf blower when the distance and the length are measured perpendicularly from the back plate plane.

7. The leaf blower of claim 1, further comprising an output tube coupled to the blower system and, in at least one configuration, extending along a tube axis.

8. The leaf blower of claim 7, wherein the tube axis is substantially perpendicular the drive shaft.

9. The leaf blower of claim 7, wherein the output tube includes a rigid portion and a flexible portion, in a straightened configuration, the rigid portion and the flexible portion extending along the tube axis.

10. A leaf blower to be worn by a user, the leaf blower comprising:

a frame including a back plate having an upper end and a lower end relative to the user wearing the leaf blower and defining a back plate plane;

a blower system coupled to the frame, wherein the blower system includes a motor having a drive shaft, the drive shaft defining a longitudinal axis, the longitudinal axis forming an angle with respect to the back plate plane between about 5 degrees and about 35 degrees, an intersection of the back plate plane and the axis of the drive shaft being proximate the upper end; and

an output tube coupled to the blower system and, in at least one configuration, extending along a tube axis substantially perpendicular with the longitudinal axis, the tube

axis being in a working plane, the longitudinal axis intersecting the working plane at a location furthest from the intersection.

11. The leaf blower of claim 10, wherein the output tube includes a rigid portion and a flexible portion, in a straight- 5  
ened configuration, the rigid portion and the flexible portion extending along the tube axis.

12. The leaf blower of claim 10, wherein the angle is about 25 degrees.

13. The leaf blower of claim 10, wherein the blower system 10  
is coupled to the frame by at least one vibration isolating members.

14. The leaf blower of claim 13, wherein the frame further includes a base plate, and wherein the vibration isolating members extend between the blower system and the base 15  
plate.

15. The leaf blower of claim 10, wherein the back plate of the frame generally aligns with a user's back.

16. The leaf blower of claim 10, wherein the motor defines a center of gravity, and wherein a distance between the back 20  
plate plane and the center of gravity is less than half an overall length of the leaf blower when the distance and the length are measured perpendicularly from the back plate plane.

17. The leaf blower of claim 10, wherein the blower system includes an impeller coupled to an end of the drive shaft 25  
furthest from the intersection.

\* \* \* \* \*